## Drogenhandel

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2003 | Heller, Jan (2003): Der Mohn steht in voller Blüte. Afghanistan vor einer Opiumrekordernte. Aus: WoZ, 22. Mai 2003 | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/regionen/Afghanistan/opium.html> |
| 2003 | Illegale Drogenwirtschaft verhindert nachhaltige Entwicklung  Jahresbericht des Internationalen Suchtstoffkontrollrats (INCB) vorgelegt. Afghanistan wieder führendes Anbauland.  Am 25. Februar wurde in Wien der Jahresbericht des INCB vorgelegt. Presseerklärung des Kontrollrats. | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/themen/Globalisierung/drogen.html> |
| 2004 | The Berlin Declaration on Counter-Narcotics / Berliner Erklärung zur Drogenbekämpfung (englisch)  Within the Framework of the Kabul Good Neighbourly Relations Declaration  Auf der Berliner Afghanistan-Konferenz (31. März und 1. April 2004) kam es auch zur Unterzeichnung der "Berliner Erklärung zur Drogenbekämpfung" durch Afghanistan und seine Nachbarstaaten. | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/regionen/Afghanistan/berlin-antidrogen.html> |
| 2006 | Afghan women and opium. IRIN, August 2, 2006 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2006/08/02/afghan-women-and-opium.html> |
| 2007 | 60% of Afghanistan's drugs transited through Iran. Afghanistan is the main source of drug production in the world. Mehr News Agency, January 10, 2007 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2007/01/10/60-of-afghanistan-s-drugs-transited-through-iran.html> |
| 2008 | | Margolis, Eric (2008): How Deeply is the U.S. involved in the Afghan Drug Trade?  Experience in Indochina and Central America suggests that CIA, the principal paymaster for U.S.-backed Afghan warlords, may be more deeply involved in the drug trade than we yet know. The Huffington Post, October 15, 2008 | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2008/10/15/how-deeply-is-the-u-s-involved-in-the-afghan-drug-tradeo.html> |
| 2008 | Margolis, Eric (2008): How Deeply is the U.S. involved in the Afghan Drug Trade?  Experience in Indochina and Central America suggests that CIA, the principal paymaster for U.S.-backed Afghan warlords, may be more deeply involved in the drug trade than we yet know. The Huffington Post, October 15, 2008 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2008/10/15/how-deeply-is-the-u-s-involved-in-the-afghan-drug-tradeo.html> |
| 2008 | Blum, William (2008): The CIA and Drugs.  CIA-supplied trucks and mules, which had carried arms into Afghanistan, were used to transport opium to laboratories along the Afghan-Pakistan border. The output provided up to one half of the heroin used annually in the United States and three-quarters of that used in Western Europe. Capitol Hill Blue, December 10, 2008 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2008/12/10/the-cia-and-drugs.html> |
| 2008 | Ibrahimi, Sayed Yaqub (2008): Turning Afghan Heroin Into Kalashnikovs  Remote Afghan province is home to major trading post for heroin destined for Europe and arms for Taleban and other militants. | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2008/06/30/turning-afghan-heroin-into-kalashnikovs_9384.html> |
| 2010 | Maaß, Cytha D. (2010): Afghanistans Drogenkarriere Von der Kriegs- zur Drogenökonom  SWP Studie 2 Januar 2010 | | | <https://www.swp-berlin.org/publications/products/studien/2010_S02_mss_ks.pdf> |
| 2010 | Burch, Jonathan (2010): fghanistan world’s top cannabis source - U.N.  ...with more than two-thirds (67 percent) of cannabis farmers also growing opium  Reuters, March 31, 2010 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2010/03/31/afghanistan-world-s-top-cannabis-source-u-n.html> |
| 2011 | Shaheen, Sikander (2011): Afghanistan opium fuels insurgency  Afghan Opium Survey 2011 revealed the noticeable 133 per cent surge in the net value of opium in comparison with last year  The Nation, January 17, 2012 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2012/01/17/afghanistan-opium-fuels-insurgency.html> |
| 2011 | Uddin, Sohel (2011): Afghan farmer: I tried, but have to grow poppies to survive  Apart from the stress created by the moneylenders, there is the pressure of feeding five children, as well as helping his extended family, which consists of his four brothers and their families  NBC News, October 14, 2011 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2011/10/14/afghan-farmer-i-tried-but-have-to-grow-poppies-to-survive.html> |
| 2011 | Lambeck, Fabian (2011): Die Welt im Rausch. Das Drogen-Überwachungsgremium der UNO veröffentlichte seinen Jahresbericht 2010. Aus: Neues Deutschland, 3. März 2011 | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/themen/Globalisierung/drogen3.html> |
| 2012 | Brendle, Frank (2012) Blühende Landschaften in Afghanistan. Anbauflächen für Opiumproduktion werden jedes Jahr größer. Aus: junge Welt, Montag, 23. April 2012 | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/regionen/Afghanistan/drogen2.html> |
| 2013 | Dahl, Fredrik (2013): Afghanistan risks becoming “narco-state” - U.N. official  A regular UNODC survey due later this month will show cultivation as well as production of opium increasing compared with 2012  Reuters, October 9, 2013 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2013/10/09/afghanistan-risks-becoming-narco-state-u-n-official.html> |
| 2013 | Mercille, Julien (2013): International Intervention in Afghanistan Has Led to Heroin Resurgence  Moreover, although the Taliban are often identified as the culprits behind the drug industry, the fact is that they capture only about 5% of total drug revenues in Afghanistan  Truthout, April 29, 2013 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2013/04/29/international-intervention-in-afghanistan-has-led-to-heroin-resurgence.html> |
| 2013 | Afghanistan: Rekordernte für Opium. Jahresbericht: Anbau von Schlafmohn hat unter NATO-Besatzung nie gekannten Umfang erreicht | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/regionen/Afghanistan/opium4.html> |
| 2014 | Whitney, Mike (2014): Das ist kein Zufall. Die afghanische Opium-Produktion erreicht eine neue Rekordhöhe. Originalartikel: It's No Accident. Afghan Opium Production Hits All-Time High, Weekend Edition November 14-16, 2014. In: www.counterpunch.org | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/themen/Drogen1/whitney.html> |
| 2014 | Auf dem Weg zum Drogenstaat. Mohnanbaufläche um ein Vielfaches gewachsen. Aus: neues deutschland, Freitag, 17. Januar 2014 | | | <http://www.ag-friedensforschung.de/regionen/Afghanistan1/hungerhilfe.html> |
| 2015 | Bjelica, Jelena (2015): Afghanistan Breaking Bad: Crystal meth, a new drug on the market  7 Dec 2015 | | | <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/economy-development-environment/afghanistan-breaking-bad-crystal-meth-a-new-drug-on-the-market/> |
| 2015 | Counter Narcotics Canine (K9) Project  UNODC 2015  UNODC with support from the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Russian Federation inaugurated the training of the Counter Narcotics Canine (K9) Staff in the Russian Federation on 21 May 2021. The K9 project, funded by the Government of Japan is being implemented under the Trilateral Cooperation signed between UNODC, Japan and the Russian Federation in October 2018 in Vienna to support establishment of a Counter Narcotics Canine (K9) unit in Afghanistan. | | | <https://www.unodc.org/afghanistan/en/frontpage/2015/counter-narcotics-canine-k9-project.html> |
| 2015 | Kredo, Adam (2015): Afghanistan supplies 90 percent of the world’s heroin, Afghans leading consumers of drugs  The number of Afghan drug addicts now stands at nearly three million, up from less than 500,000 just two years ago  Al Jazeera, May 10, 2015 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2015/05/10/afghanistan-supplies-90-percent-of-the-world-s-heroin-afghans-leading-consumers-of-drugs.html> |
| 2015 | Ackerman, Spencer (2015):  Former Blackwater gets rich as Afghan drug production hits record high  Opium poppy cultivation is up in Afghanistan despite the infamous mercenary firm formerly known as Blackwater being paid 569m USD by the Pentagon to stop it  The Guardian, April 17, 2015 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2015/04/17/former-blackwater-gets-rich-as-afghan-drug-production-hits-record-high.html> |
| 2017 | Bjelica, Jelena (2017): AAN Q&A: An established industry – Basic facts about Afghanistan’s opium-driven economy  11 Jul 2017 | | | <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/economy-development-environment/aan-qa-an-established-industry-basic-facts-about-afghanistans-opium-driven-economy/> |
| 2017 | Afghanistan opium production jumps 87 per cent to record level – UN survey  Additionally, the number of poppy-free provinces in the country decreased from 13 to 10 – and after more than a decade  UN News Center, November 15, 2017 | | | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2017/11/15/afghanistan-opium-production-jumps-87-per-cent-to-record-level-and-8211-un-survey.html> |
| 2017 | | | Schlein, Lisa (2017): UN: Conditions in Afghanistan Deteriorating, Kids at Great Risk  The agency calls Afghanistan one of the most dangerous places in the world to be a baby, a child or mother because of limited access to health care  VOA, March 21, 2017 | <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2017/03/21/un-conditions-in-afghanistan-deteriorating-kids-at-great-risk.html> |
| 2018 | McCoy, Alfred W. (2018): Die Opiumfront. Afghanistan als schwarzes Loch der Geopolitik  Blätter, April 2018 | | | <https://www.blaetter.de/ausgabe/2018/april/die-opiumfront> |
| 2018 | Bjelica, Jelena (2018): From Bad to Bombing: US counter-narcotics policies in Afghanistan  15 Jan 2018 | | | <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/international-engagement/from-bad-to-bombing-us-counter-narcotics-policies-in-afghanistan/> |
| 2019 | Bjelica, Jelena (2019): Local Drug Markets Normalised, More Mass Treatment for Addicts, a Ministry Dissolved: A look at recent drug trends  1 Aug 2019 | | | <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/economy-development-environment/local-drug-markets-normalised-more-mass-treatment-for-addicts-a-ministry-dissolved-a-look-at-recent-drug-trends/> |
| 2019 | UNAMA /UNHRc (2019): AFGHANISTAN. PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN ARMED CONFLICT. SPECIAL REPORT: AIRSTRIKES ON ALLEGED DRUG-PROCESSING FACILITIES  FARAH, 5 MAY 2019 | | | <http://unama.unmissions.org/protection-of-civilians-reports> |
| 2020 | Bjelica, Jelena (2020): New World Drug Report: Opium production in Afghanistan remained the same in 2019  25 Jun 2020 | | | <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/en/reports/economy-development-environment/new-world-drug-report-opium-production-in-afghanistan-remained-the-same-in-2019/> |
| 2021 | | Iser, Jurik Caspar (2021): Taliban und der Drogenhandel: Opium für das Volk  Zeit online, 21. August 2021  Der Opiumanbau sichert vielen Menschen in Afghanistan ein Einkommen. Die Taliban verdienen kräftig mit. Werden sie den Drogenhandel nach dem Machtwechsel weiter ausbauen? | | <https://www.zeit.de/wirtschaft/2021-08/afghanistan-taliban-drogenhandel-opium-heroin-machtuebernahme-finanzierung-geldquelle> |
| 2021 | 67 MT of Drugs and Precursor Chemicals Destroyed by  Counter Narcotics Police of Afghanistan  UNODC July 1st, 2021 | | | <https://www.unodc.org/afghanistan/en/frontpage/2015/67-mt-of-drugs-and-precursor-chemicals-destroyed-by-counter-narcotics-police-of-afghanistan.html> |